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Indian Statistical Institute  
B.Math.(Hons.) II Year  
First Semester Mid Semester Examination, 2005-2006  
Algebra III

Time: 3 hrs

Date:14-09-05

Total Marks : 50

Attempt all questions

1. Examine each statement below, state whether they are true or false and justify your answer.
  - (a)  $Q(\sqrt{2})$  and  $Q(\sqrt{3})$  are isomorphic as  $Q$ -vector spaces but not as fields.
  - (b)  $Q(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}) = Q(\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{5})$ .
  - (c)  $[Q(\sqrt{3 + 2\sqrt{2}}) : Q] = 4$ .
  - (d) A finite abelian group can always be given the structure of a  $Q$ -module.

(5 × 4 = 20 marks)

2. Let  $F$  be a finite field
  - (a) Prove that  $F^*$  is a cyclic group under multiplication.
  - (b) Given any positive integer  $n$ , prove that there exists an irreducible polynomial over  $F$  of degree  $n$ . (6 + 6 = 12 marks)
3. (a) Find a basis for the  $\mathbb{Z}$ -submodule  $M$  of  $\mathbb{Z}^3$  defined by

$$M = \{(x_1, x_2, x_3) \in \mathbb{Z}^3 / x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 0, x_1 + 4x_2 + 9x_3 = 0\}$$

(b) Let  $I = (2, x) \subseteq \mathbb{Z}[x]$  be the ideal considered as a  $\mathbb{Z}[x]$ -submodule of  $\mathbb{Z}[x]$ . Show that  $I$  is not a direct sum of cyclic  $\mathbb{Z}[x]$ -modules.

(6+6 = 12 marks)

4. Let  $F$  be any field and  $f(x) \in F[x]$  be an irreducible polynomial of degree 5. Let  $K/F$  be an extension with  $[K : F] = 2$ . Prove that  $f(x)$  remains irreducible in  $K[x]$ . (6 marks)